

# Small Haven School First Aid Policy

Date	Review Date	Coordinator	Nominated Director
28/04/21	28/04/22	Principal Head	Director of Education

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Small Haven School is a community and all those directly connected (staff, volunteers, directors, parents, families and pupils) have an essential role to play in making it a safe and secure place to be. Small Haven School is committed to our statutory responsibility and this policy outlines Small Haven School's responsibility to provide adequate procedures in place to meet that responsibility.

## 1. Aims

The aims of our first aid policy are to:

- Ensure the health and safety of all staff, pupils and visitors
- Ensure that staff and governors are aware of their responsibilities with regards to health and safety
- Provide a framework for responding to an incident and recording and reporting the outcomes

## 2. Legislation and guidance

This policy is based on advice from the Department for Education on [first aid in schools](#) and [health and safety in schools](#), and [actions for schools during the coronavirus outbreak](#), and the following legislation:

- [The Health and Safety \(First Aid\) Regulations 1981](#), which state that employers must provide adequate and appropriate equipment and facilities to enable first aid to be administered to employees, and qualified first aid personnel
- [The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1992](#), which require employers to make an assessment of the risks to the health and safety of their employees

- [The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999](#), which require employers to carry out risk assessments, make arrangements to implement necessary measures, and arrange for appropriate information and training
- [The Reporting of Injuries, Diseases and Dangerous Occurrences Regulations \(RIDDOR\) 2013](#), which state that some accidents must be reported to the Health and Safety Executive (HSE), and set out the timeframe for this and how long records of such accidents must be kept
- [Social Security \(Claims and Payments\) Regulations 1979](#), which set out rules on the retention of accident records
- [The Education \(Independent School Standards\) Regulations 2014](#), which require that suitable space is provided to cater for the medical and therapy needs of pupils

### 3. Roles and responsibilities

**The Principal Head** is responsible for putting the policy into practice and for developing detailed procedures. She ensures that the policy and information on Small Haven School's arrangements for first-aid are made available to parents/carers via the school website at [School Policies - Small Haven School - Independent Special Needs School - Kent](#). Based on an assessment of first aid needs within the school, the principal head ensures that there are more than sufficient numbers of suitably trained first aiders available in school to manage any accident/emergency that may arise, including identifying an appointed person to take charge of first aid arrangements. Teachers and other staff are expected to do all they can to secure the welfare of the pupils. During coronavirus the principal head will discuss the updated risk assessment with first aiders and the appointed person for their input, and as such will be confident about providing the right assistance.

#### 3.1 Appointed person(s) and first aiders

The school's appointed person is Collette Gudgin, Occupational Therapist/TA. They are responsible for:

- Taking charge when someone is injured or becomes ill
- Ensuring there is an adequate supply of medical materials in first aid kits, and replenishing the contents of these kits
- Ensuring that an ambulance or other professional medical help is summoned when appropriate

First aiders are trained and qualified to carry out the role (see section 7) and are responsible for:

- Acting as first responders to any incidents; they will assess the situation where there is an injured or ill person, and provide immediate and appropriate treatment
- Requesting to send pupils home to recover, where necessary
- Filling in an accident report on the same day, or as soon as is reasonably practicable, after an incident (see the template in appendix 2)
- Keeping their contact details up to date

Our school's appointed person and first aiders are listed in appendix 1. Their names will also be displayed prominently around the school.

#### 3.2 The Directors

The Directors have ultimate responsibility for health and safety matters in the school, but delegates responsibility for the strategic management of such matters to the Principal Head.

The Principal Head delegates operational matters and day-to-day tasks to the appointed person and staff members.

#### 3.3 The Principal Head

The principal head is responsible for the implementation of this policy, including:

- Ensuring that an appropriate number of first aiders and an appointed person are present in the school at all times

- Ensuring that first aiders have an appropriate qualification, keep training up to date and remain competent to perform their role
- Ensuring all staff are aware of first aid procedures
- Ensuring appropriate risk assessments are completed and appropriate measures are put in place
- Undertaking, or ensuring that teachers undertake, risk assessments, as appropriate, and that appropriate measures are put in place
- Ensuring that adequate space is available for catering to the medical needs of pupils
- Reporting specified incidents to the HSE when necessary (see section 6)

### 3.5 Staff

School staff are responsible for:

- Ensuring they follow first aid procedures
- Ensuring they know who the first aiders in school are
- Completing accident reports (see appendix 2) for all incidents they attend to where a first aider/appointed person is not called and pass to the principal head
- Informing the principal head of any specific health conditions or first aid needs

## 4. First aid procedures

### 4.1 In-school procedures

In the event of an accident resulting in injury:

- The closest member of staff present will assess the seriousness of the injury and seek the assistance of a qualified first aider, if appropriate, who will provide the required first aid treatment
- The first aider, if called, will assess the injury and decide if further assistance is needed from the appointed first aider/principal head or the emergency services. They will remain on scene until help arrives
- The first aider will also decide whether the injured person should be moved or placed in a recovery position
- If the appointed person/principal head judges that a pupil is too unwell to remain in school, parents will be contacted and asked to collect their child. Upon their arrival, the appointed person/principal head will recommend next steps to the parents
- If emergency services are called, the appointed person/principal head will contact parents immediately
- The first aider/appointed person will complete an accident report form on the same day or as soon as is reasonably practical after an incident resulting in an injury

**During coronavirus:** first aiders will follow Health and Safety Executive (HSE) guidance for [first aid during coronavirus](#). They will try to assist at a safe distance from the casualty as much as possible and minimise the time they share a breathing zone. Treating any casualty properly will be the first concern. Where it is necessary for first aid provision to be administered in close proximity, those administering it will pay particular attention to sanitation measures immediately afterwards including washing their hands.

### 4.2 Off-site procedures

When taking pupils off the school premises, staff will ensure they always have the following:

- A school mobile phone
- A portable first aid kit
- Information about the specific medical needs of pupils
- Parents' contact details

Risk assessments will be completed by the lead person prior to any educational visit that necessitates taking pupils off school premises.

There will always be at least one first aider on school trips and visits.

**During coronavirus:** we will take account of any government advice in relation to educational visits during the coronavirus pandemic.

## 5. First aid equipment

A typical first aid kit in our school will include the following:

- A leaflet with general first aid advice
- Regular and large bandages
- Eye pad bandages
- Triangular bandages
- Adhesive tape
- Safety pins
- Disposable gloves
- Antiseptic wipes
- Plasters of assorted sizes
- Scissors
- Cold compresses
- Burns dressings

No medication is kept in first aid kits.

First aid kits are stored in:

- The office
- The medical room
- The food tech room
- The sixth Form
- School vehicles

## 6. Record-keeping and reporting

### 6.1 First aid and accident record book

- An accident form will be completed by the relevant member of staff on the same day or as soon as possible after an incident resulting in an injury
- As much detail as possible should be supplied when reporting an accident, including all of the information included in the accident form at appendix 2
- A copy of the accident report form will also be added to the pupil's educational record by the admin assistant, Jodie.
- Records held in the first aid and accident book will be retained by the school for a minimum of 3 years, in accordance with regulation 25 of the Social Security (Claims and Payments) Regulations 1979, and then securely disposed of.

### 6.2 Reporting to the HSE

The principal head will keep a record of any accident which results in a reportable injury, disease, or dangerous occurrence as defined in the RIDDOR 2013 legislation (regulations 4, 5, 6 and 7).

The principal head will report these to the Health and Safety Executive as soon as is reasonably practicable and in any event within 10 days of the incident.

Reportable injuries, diseases or dangerous occurrences include:

- Death
- Specified injuries, which are:
  - Fractures, other than to fingers, thumbs and toes
  - Amputations
  - Any injury likely to lead to permanent loss of sight or reduction in sight
  - Any crush injury to the head or torso causing damage to the brain or internal organs
  - Serious burns (including scalding)
  - Any scalping requiring hospital treatment
  - Any loss of consciousness caused by head injury or asphyxia
  - Any other injury arising from working in an enclosed space which leads to hypothermia or heat-induced illness, or requires resuscitation or admittance to hospital for more than 24 hours
- Injuries where an employee is away from work or unable to perform their normal work duties for more than 7 consecutive days (not including the day of the incident)
- Where an accident leads to someone being taken to hospital
- Near-miss events that do not result in an injury, but could have done. Examples of near-miss events relevant to schools include, but are not limited to:
  - The collapse or failure of load-bearing parts of lifts and lifting equipment
  - The accidental release of a biological agent likely to cause severe human illness
  - The accidental release or escape of any substance that may cause a serious injury or damage to health
  - An electrical short circuit or overload causing a fire or explosion

Information on how to make a RIDDOR report is available here:

[How to make a RIDDOR report, HSE](http://www.hse.gov.uk/riddor/report.htm)

<http://www.hse.gov.uk/riddor/report.htm>

### **6.3 Notifying parents**

The appointed person/principal head will inform parents of any accident or injury sustained by a pupil, and any first aid treatment given, on the same day, or as soon as reasonably practicable.

### **6.4 Reporting to Ofsted and child protection agencies**

The principal head will notify Ofsted of any serious accident, illness or injury to, or death of, a pupil while in the school's care. This will happen as soon as is reasonably practicable, and no later than 14 days after the incident.

The principal head will also notify Kent Safeguarding Children Multi-Agency Partnership (KSCMP) of any serious accident or injury to, or the death of, a pupil while in the school's care.

## **7. Training**

All school staff are provided with the opportunity to undertake first aid training at the earliest opportunity.

All first aiders must have completed a training course, and must hold a valid certificate of competence to show this. The school will keep a register of all trained first aiders, what training they have received and when this is valid until (see appendix 3).

Staff are encouraged to renew their first aid training when it is no longer valid.

**During coronavirus:** if PFA certificate requalification training is prevented for reasons associated with the pandemic, the validity of current PFA certificates (expiring on or after 1 October 2020) can be extended to 31 March 2021 at the latest. We will do our best to arrange requalification training at the earliest opportunity. If staff members' certificates do need to be extended, we will encourage them to access online resources to refresh their knowledge of paediatric first aid procedures while waiting for face-to-face training.

## **8. Monitoring arrangements**

This policy will be reviewed by the Senior Leadership Team every year.

At every review, the policy will be approved by the Directors.

## **9. Links with other policies**

This first aid policy is linked to the

- Health and safety policy
- Risk assessment policy
- Policy on supporting pupils with medical conditions



## Appendix 2: accident report form

<b>Name of injured person</b>		<b>Role/class</b>	
<b>Date and time of incident</b>		<b>Location of incident</b>	
<b>Incident details</b>			
<p><i>Describe in detail what happened, how it happened and what injuries the person incurred</i></p>			
<b>Action taken</b>			
<p><i>Describe the steps taken in response to the incident, including any first aid treatment, and what happened to the injured person immediately afterwards.</i></p>			
<b>Follow-up action required</b>			
<p><i>Outline what steps the school will take to check on the injured person, and what it will do to reduce the risk of the incident happening again</i></p>			
<b>Name of person attending the incident</b>			
<b>Signature</b>		<b>Date</b>	

**Appendix 3: first aid training log**

<b>Name/type of training</b>	<b>Staff who attended (individual staff members or groups)</b>	<b>Date attended</b>	<b>Date for training to be updated (where applicable)</b>